

**Ministry of Education
Secondary Engagement Programme
September, 2020**

Subject: Spanish (El Español)

Week 11

Grade: Eight

Topic En Casa

Sub-topic: Daily Routine (**la rutinadiaria**)

Objective:

Using a passage based on the topic, students will

- Fluently read the passage in the target language
- Correctly answer questions based on the passage.
- Orally identify reflexive verbs in the target language
- Correctly explain the importance of reflexive verbs
- Correctly identify the different forms of reflexive verbs
- Correctly complete a written exercise based on same

Concept: To effectively utilize reflexive verbs in appropriate situations

Content

Mi rutina diaria en español

Me llamo Ben y soy estudiante. Yo **me despierto** a las seis de la mañana. Primero, **me levanto** y luego **me baño/ me ducho** por 10 minutos. Antes de desayunar yo **me cepillo** los dientes, **me visto** luego **me peino**. Después yo desayuno con mis hermanos y mis padres. Finalmente **me voy** a la escuela y regreso a mi casa al medio día.

Vocabulario

Primero – first

Luego – then

Antes de – before

Después de – after

Regresar – to return

Al medio día – at noon

Reflexive Verbs - Los verbos reflexivos

Reflexive verbs describe actions done to or for oneself. In English, reflexive pronouns end in –self or –selves and show that the subject both does and receives the action of the verb.

Reflexive Verbs Los verbos reflexivos

Llamarse *to call oneself*

Bañarse *to take a bath/ to bathe oneself*

Cepillarse *to brush _____ oneself*

Despertarse(ie) *to wake up/ to wake oneself*

Ducharse *to take a shower*

Levantarse *to get up/ to raise oneself*

Peinarse *to comb one's hair*

Vestirse *to get dressed/ to dress oneself*

Examples: The boy dresses himself

Who is dressing? – The boy

Is that same person receiving (the action) the dressing? (Yes!)

Since the boy is both doing the dressing and receiving the dressing, it is reflexive.

In their infinitive form, reflexive verbs end with a "-se" after the usual "-ar," "-er," or "-ir.

More reflexive verbs

- **Secarse el pelo** (to dry my hair)
- **Lavarse la cara** (to wash my face by oneself)
- **Maquillarse** (to put on make-up on oneself)
- **Afeitarse** (to shave oneself)
- **Ponerse los zapatos** (to put my shoes on)
- **Acordarse** (to remember for oneself)
- **Quitarse la ropa** (to take my cloth off)
- **Ponerse la pijama** (LatinAmerica) / **Ponerse el pijama** (Spain) (Put on pajamas by oneself)

REMEMBER: The action must do and receive the action

I wash myself.

subject: I

verb: wash

object: myself

Since the subject and object are the same, the verb is reflexive.

I wash the car.

subject: I

verb: wash

object: car

Since the subject and object are different, the verb is not reflexive.

Here's another example of how a verb can be either reflexive or non-reflexive.

I scratch myself.

subject: I

verb: scratch

object: myself

Since the subject and object are the same, the verb is reflexive.

I scratch the dog.

subject: I

verb: scratch

object: dog

Since the subject and object are different, the verb is not reflexive.

In order to formulate proper sentences with reflexive verbs, we need reflexive pronouns

Personal Pronouns/Subject Pronouns

Reflexive Pronouns			
Personal Pronoun	Reflexive Pronoun	Pronombre Personal	Pronombre Reflexivo
I	myself	Yo	me
You	yourself	Tú	te
		Usted	se
He	himself	Él	se
She	herself	Ella	se
It	itself	-	-
We	ourselves	Nosotros	nos
You all	yourselves	Ustedes	se
They	Themselves	Ellos	se
		Ellos	se

The reflexive verb forms of lavarse

yo me lavo	I wash (myself)
tú te lavas	you wash (yourself) (informal)
él se lava	he washes (himself)
ella se lava	she washes (herself)
usted se lava	you wash (yourself) (formal)
nosotros nos lavamos	we wash (ourselves)
nosotras nos lavamos	we wash (ourselves) (feminine)
ustedes se lavan	you-all wash (yourselves)(formal)
ellos se lavan	they wash (themselves)
ellas se lavan	they wash (themselves) (feminine)

Examples

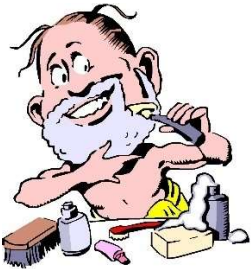


Juan (subject) showers himself (reflexive pronoun)

Juan (subject) se (reflexive pronoun) ducha

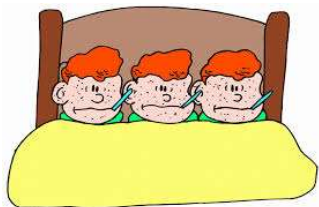


Sue bathes herself Sue se baña



optional

(Yo) me afeito en la mañana – I shave (myself) in the morning. NOTE: The yo is



Ellos se sienten - They themselves feel bad

Ducharse - to shower oneself

Yo me ducho – I shower myself

Tú teduchas – you shower yourself

él/ella se ducha – he/she shower himself/herself

usted se ducha - you (formal) shower yourself

nosotrosnosduchamos – we shower ourselves

ustedes se duchan – you (all) shower yourselves

ellos/ellas se duchan – they shower themselves

REMEMBER: Reflexive verbs MUST have the reflexive pronouns.

Activities

Passage

Questions

Answer the following questions in English

1. Who is Ben?

2. At what time does Ben wake up?

3. What does Ben do for 10 minutes?

4. When does Ben get dressed?

5. At what time does Ben return home?

Choose the appropriate reflexive pronoun and write it in the blank.

1. You take a shower. Tú _____ duchas.

2. I get out of bed. Yo _____ levanto.

3. Maria washes her hair. María _____ lava el pelo.

4. You-all wake up. Ustedes _____ despiertan.

5. We brush our teeth. Nosotros _____ cepillamos los dientes

Choose the correct translation.

I wash the car.

_____ Lavo el auto.

_____ Me lavo el auto.

I take a bath.

_____ Me baño.

_____ Yo baño.

Juan goes to bed at ten in the evening.

_____ Juan se acuesta a las diez de la noche. _____ Juan acuesta a las diez de la noche.

Maria puts the baby to bed at seven in the evening.

_____ María se acuesta al bebé a las siete de la noche. _____ María acuesta al bebé a las siete de la noche.

I wake up at six in the morning.

_____ Me despierto a las seis de la mañana.

_____ Despierto a las seis de la mañana.

She wakes her child at nine in the morning.

_____ Ella se despierta a su niño a las nueve de la mañana. _____ Ella despierta a su niño a las nueve de la mañana.

Copy the sentences then provide the correct verb form. Use your notes on the reflexive tense.

- 1) Yo __ _____ Juan. (llamarse)
- 2) Tú __ _____ la ropa. (ponerse)
- 3) Nina y José __ _____ los dientes. (cepillarse)
- 4) El chico __ _____ en la noche. (ducharse)
- 5) Pedro y yo __ _____ las manos. (lavarse)

Translate the following passage into English

Un día con mi familia

Yo vivo con una familia grande. Todos los días, yo me despierto a las seis de la mañana. Mi padre se levanta a las seis y media. Mi hermana se ducha primero, y mi tía se baña después de mi hermana. Oscar, mi hermano menor, se cepilla los dientes mientras mi abuelo se peina y se afeita. Mi madre se levanta y prepara nuestra comida.

Answer sheet

Passage

1. Ben is a student.
2. He wakes up at 6 in the morning.
3. He bathes/shower himself.
4. He dresses him before combing his hair.
5. He returns at noon.

Choose the appropriate reflexive pronoun and write in the blank.

1. Te
2. Me
3. Se
4. Se
5. Nos

Choose the correct translation.

I wash the car - Lavo el auto.

I take a bath by myself -Me baño.

Juan goes to bed at ten in the evening - Juan se acuesta a las diez de la noche.

Maria puts the baby to bed at seven in the evening - María acuesta al bebé a las siete de la noche.

I wake up at six in the morning. - Me despierto a las seis de la mañana.

She wakes her child at nine in the morning. - Ella despierta a suniño a las nueve de la mañana.

Copy the sentences then provide the correct verb form. Use your notes on the reflexive tense.

1) me llamo

2) te pones

3) se cepillan

4) se ducha

5) noslavamos

Translation

A day with my family

I live with a big family. Every day, I wake up at six in the morning. My father gets up at six thirty. My sister takes a shower first, and my aunt takes a bath after my sister. Oscar, my younger brother, brushes his teeth while my grandfather combs and shaves his hair. My mother gets up and prepares our food.